

Men, Mice and Natural Microbiota



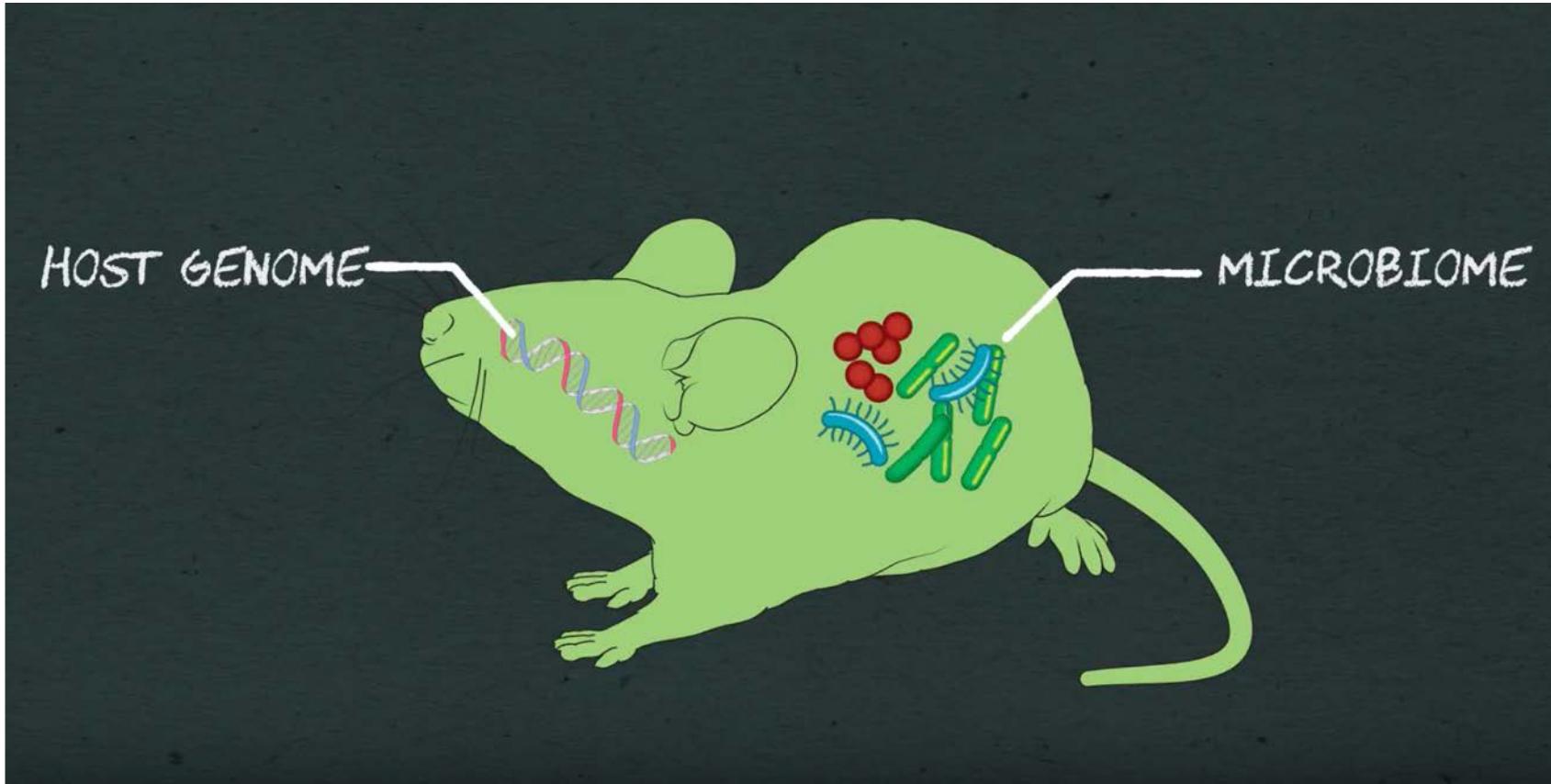
Barbara Rehermann, MD

Liver Diseases Branch, NIDDK,
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland, USA

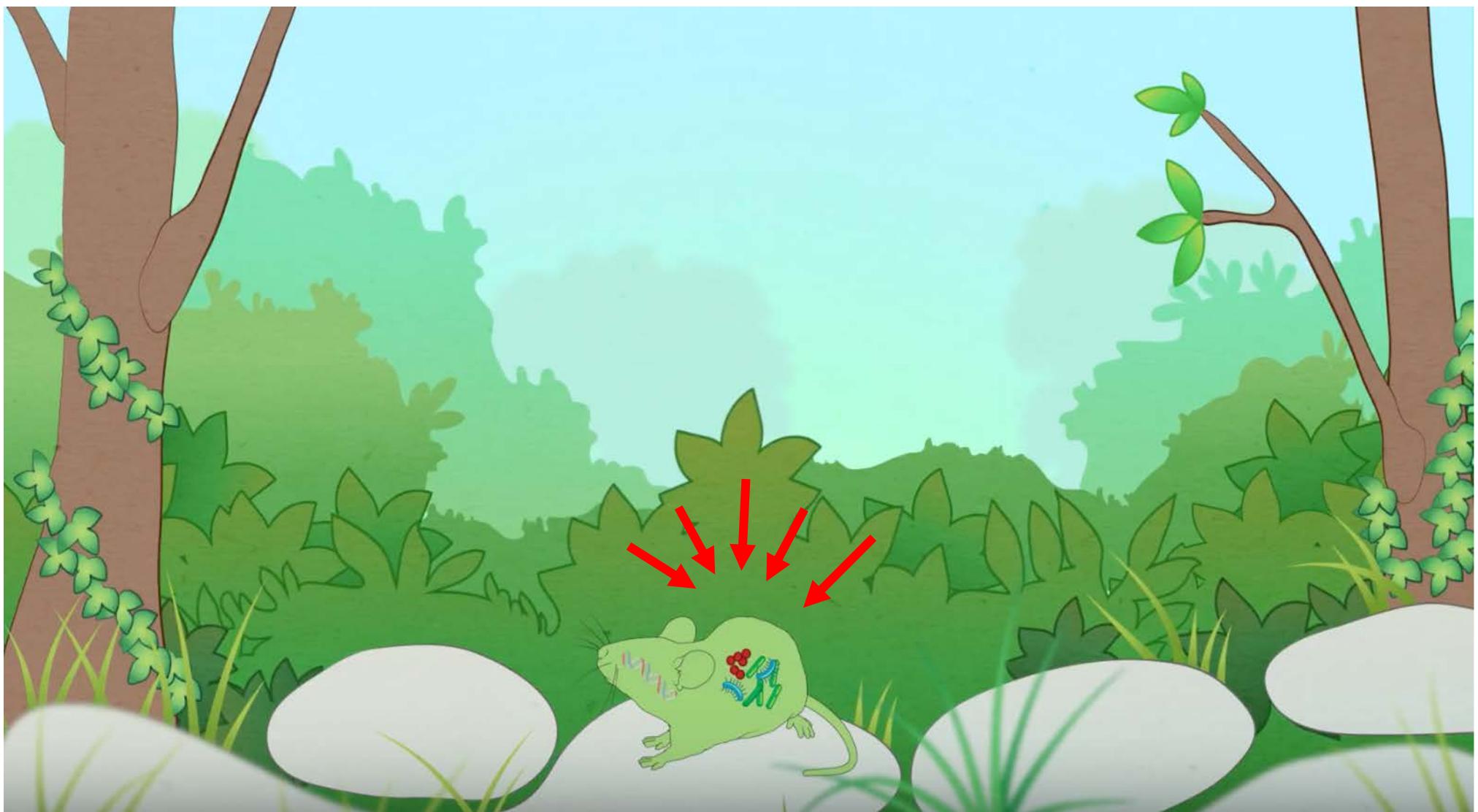




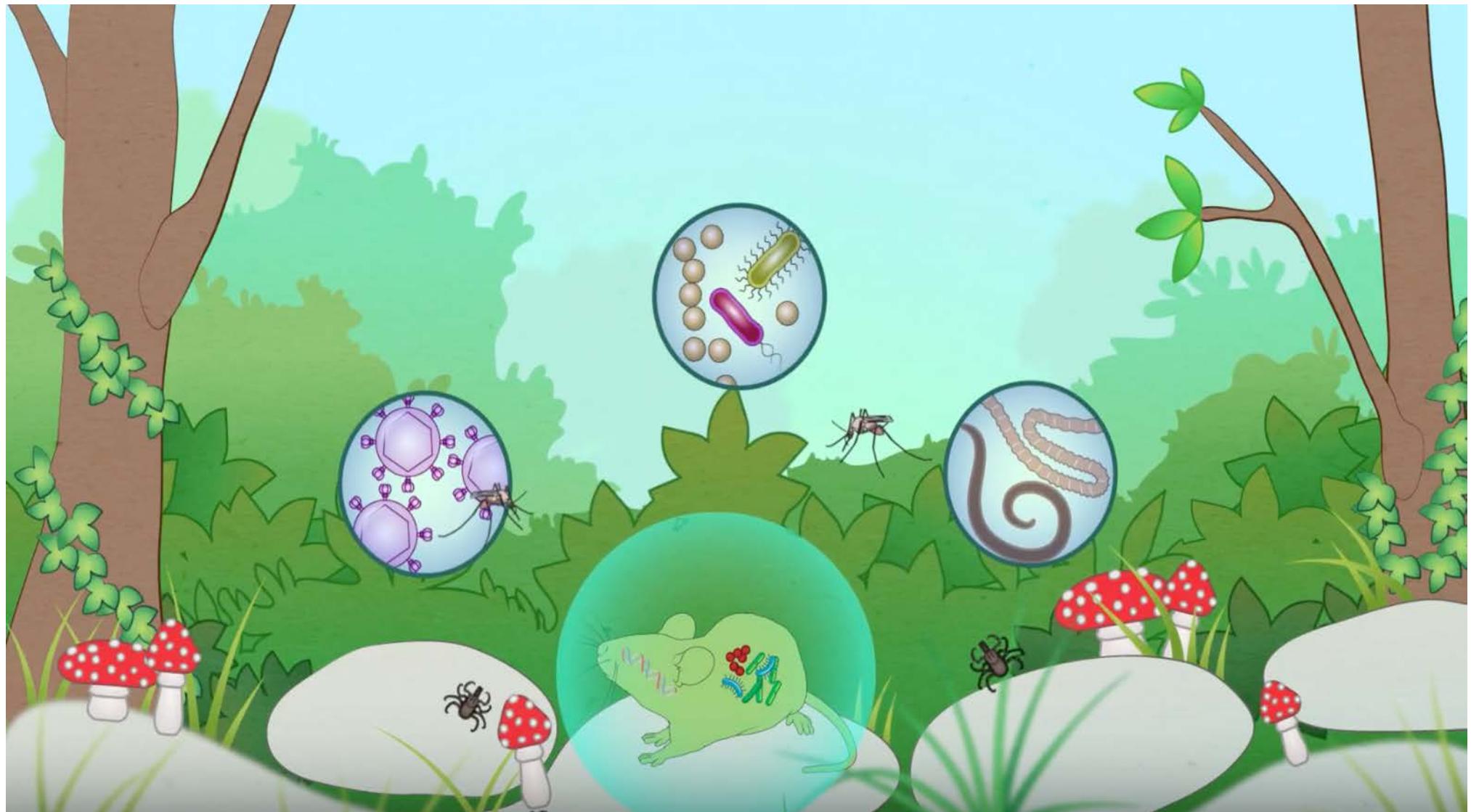
Meta-genome and Meta-organism



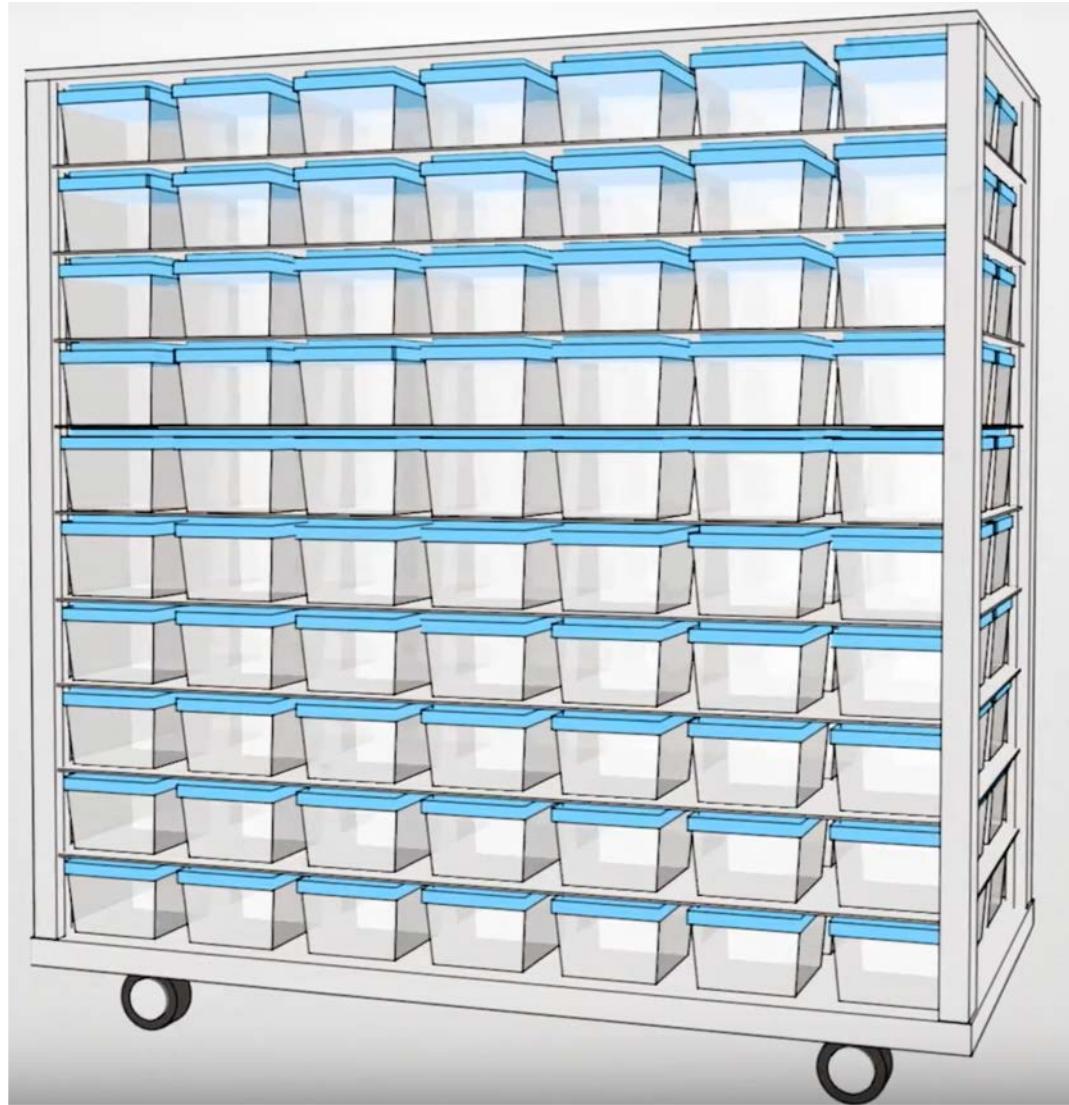
Natural World



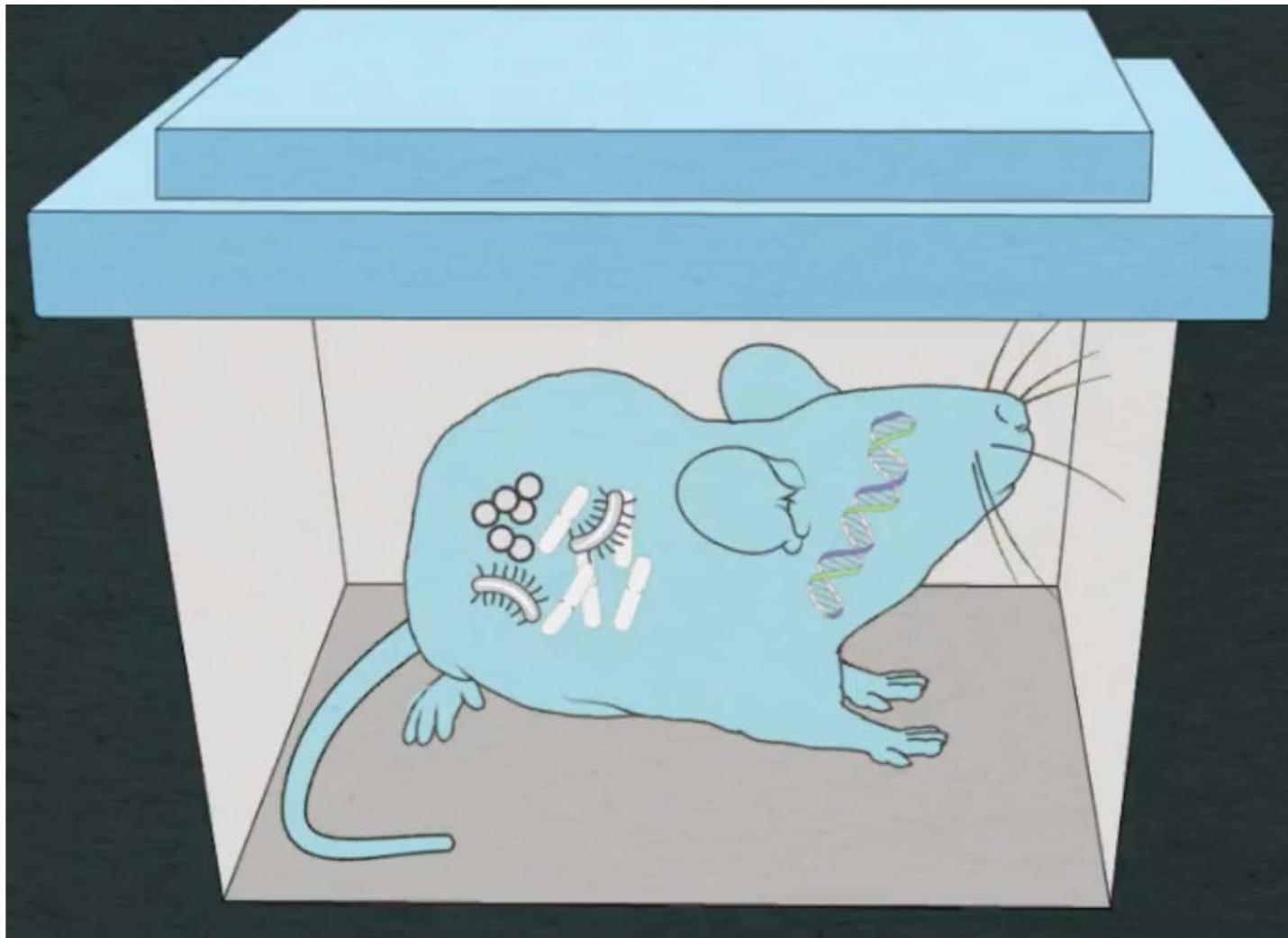
Natural World



Laboratory World



Normalized and Restrictive Environment

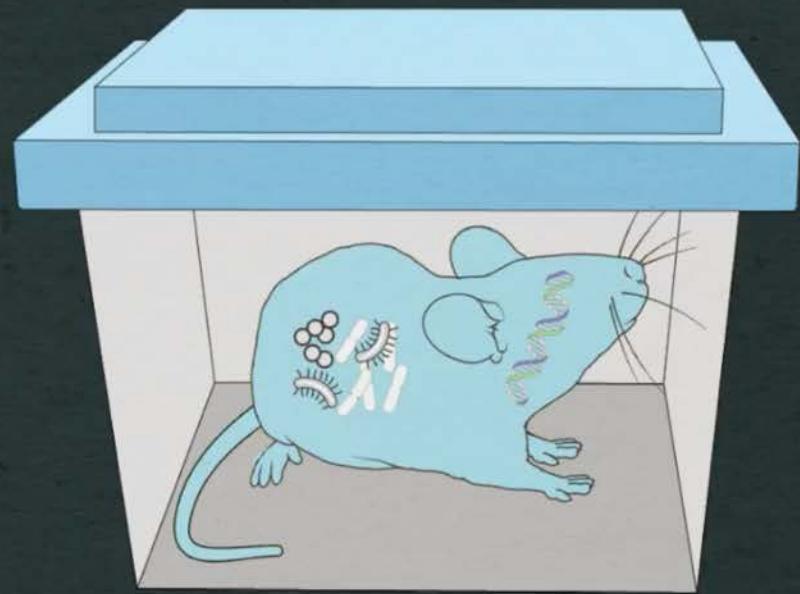


NATURAL WORLD



NATURAL META-ORGANISM

LABORATORY WORLD



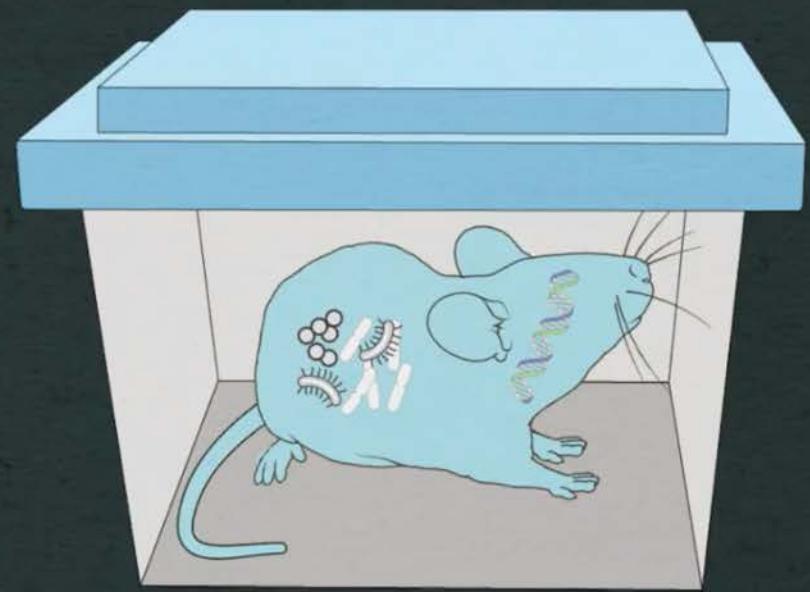
LABORATORY META-ORGANISM

NATURAL WORLD



NATURAL META-ORGANISM

LABORATORY WORLD



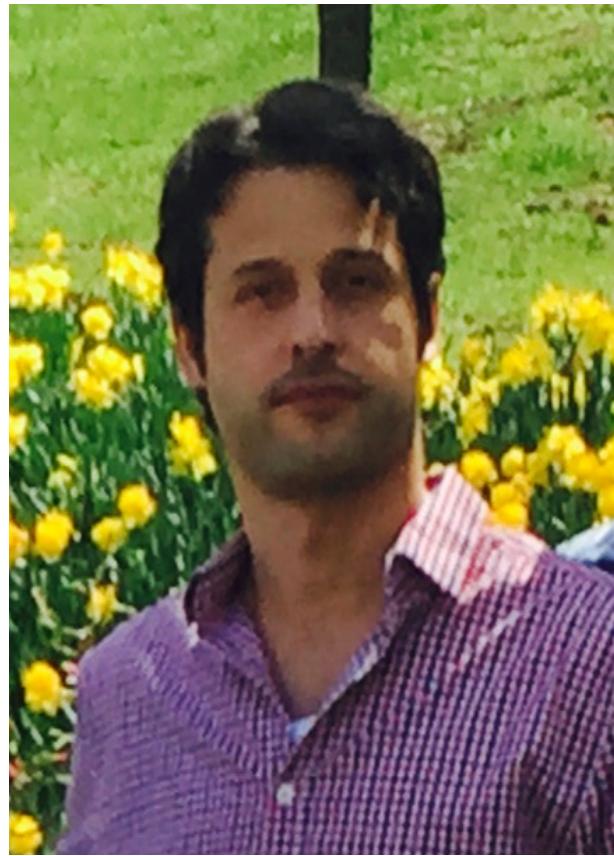
LABORATORY META-ORGANISM

Hypothesis

Laboratory mice lack host-microbe interactions
that are physiologically important
and found in the natural world.

Question

Can we learn anything from a naturally
co-evolved microbiome?



Stephan Rosshart, MD



Intramural Research Program
Our Research Changes Lives

one program
many people
infinite possibilities

Studies on Microbiome



Germfree or
antibiotic treated



Lab mice in
barrier facility

Studies on Microbiome



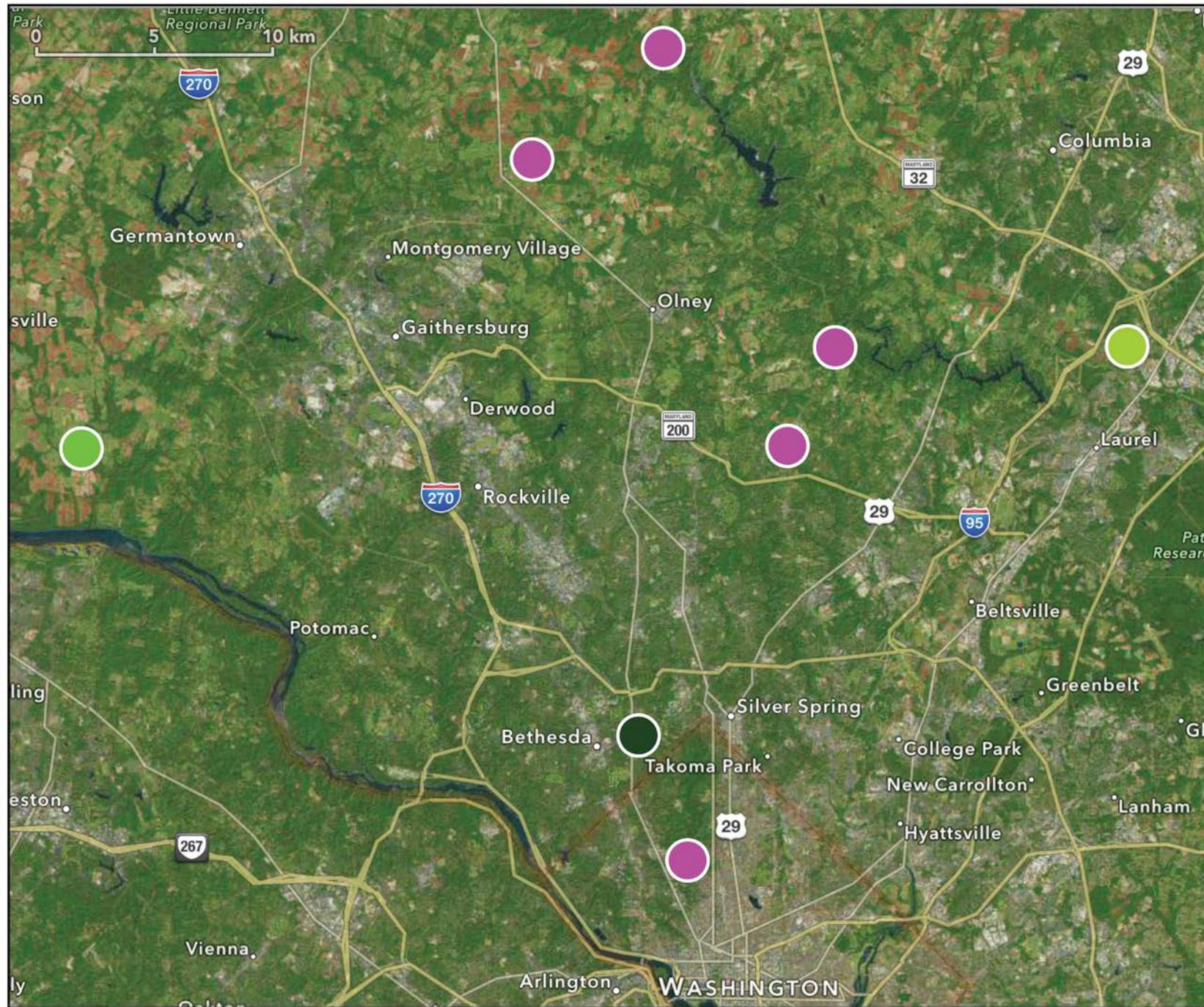
Germfree or
antibiotic treated



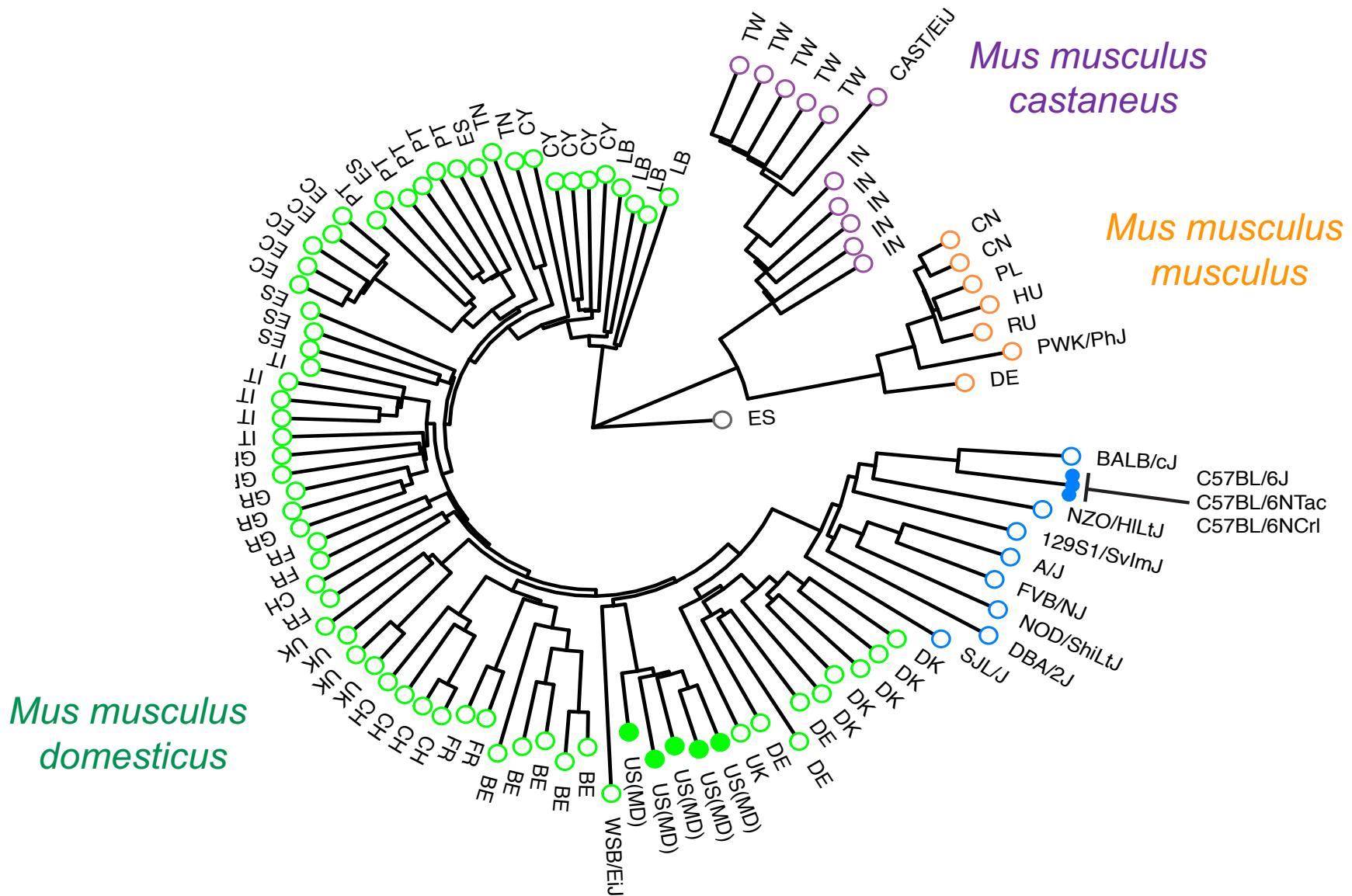
Lab mice in
barrier facility



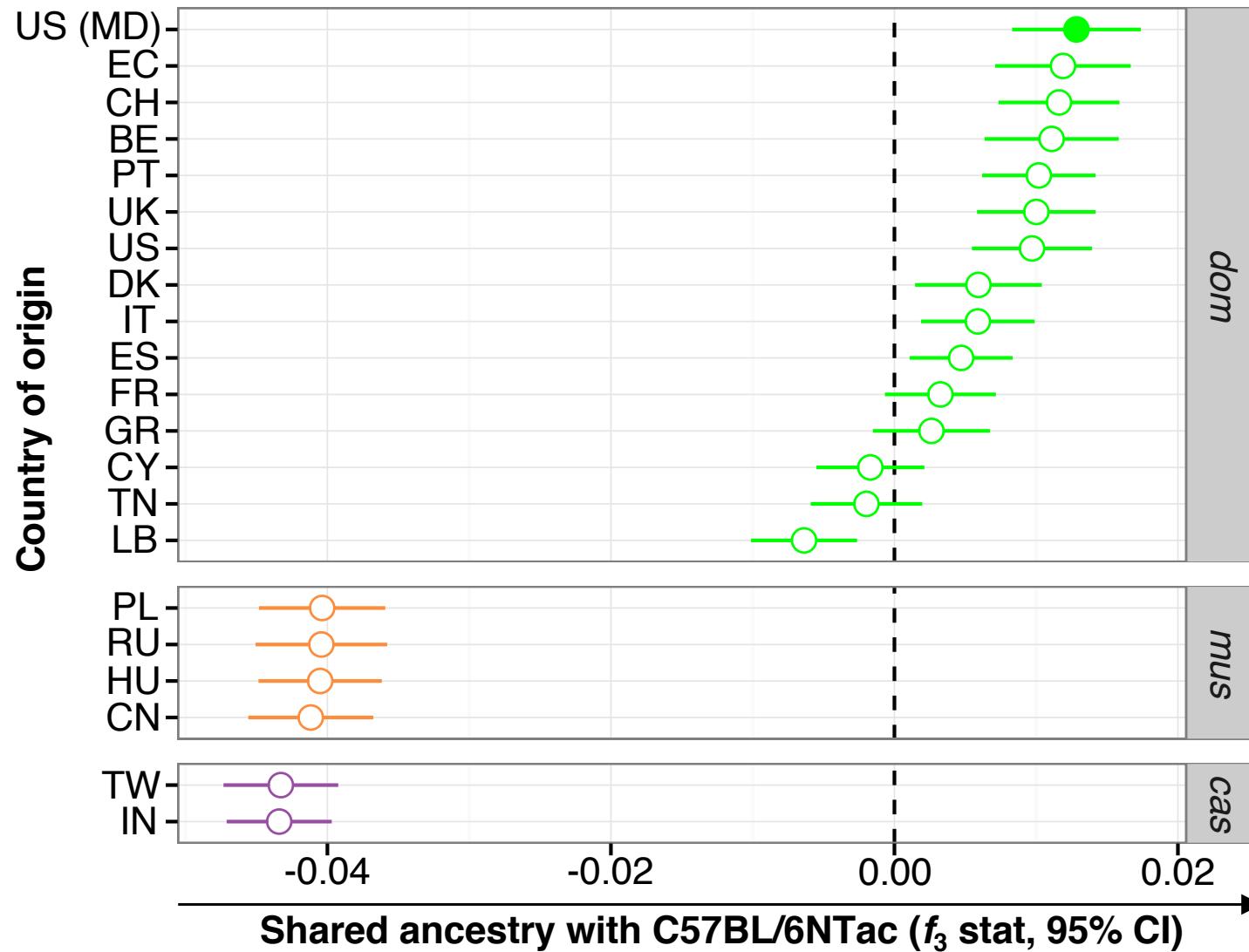
Wild mice
Mus musculus domesticus



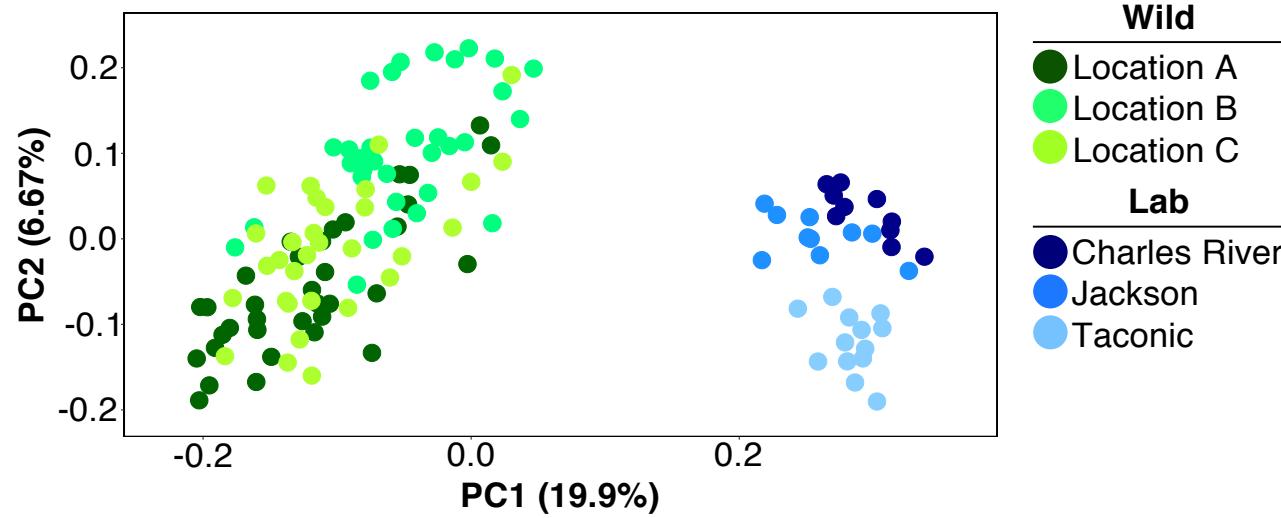
Mus Musculus Domesticus from Maryland are Close Relatives to Standard Laboratory Strains



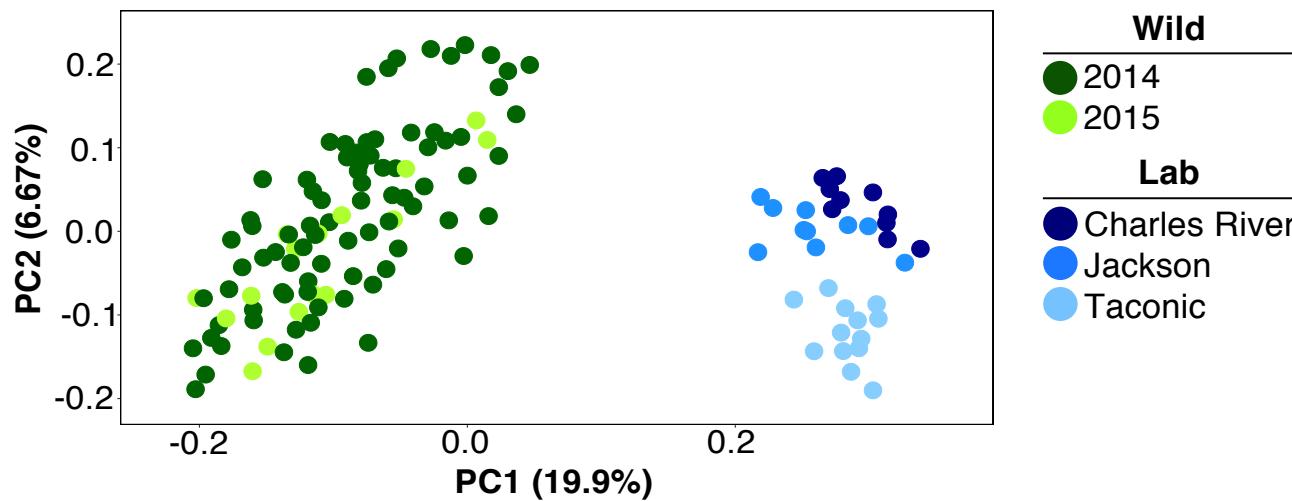
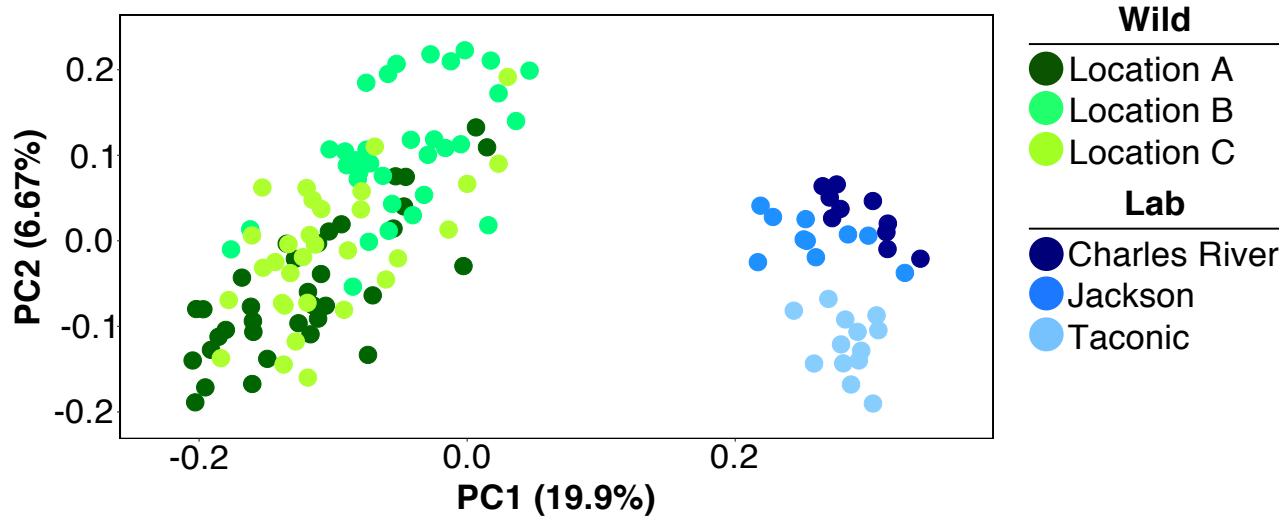
Mus Musculus Domesticus from Maryland are Close Relatives to Standard Laboratory Strains



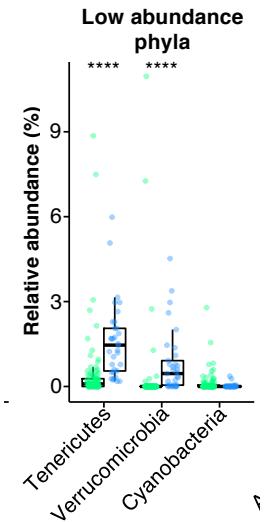
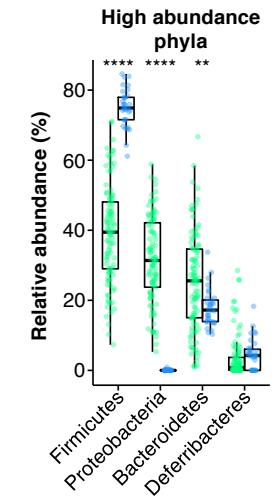
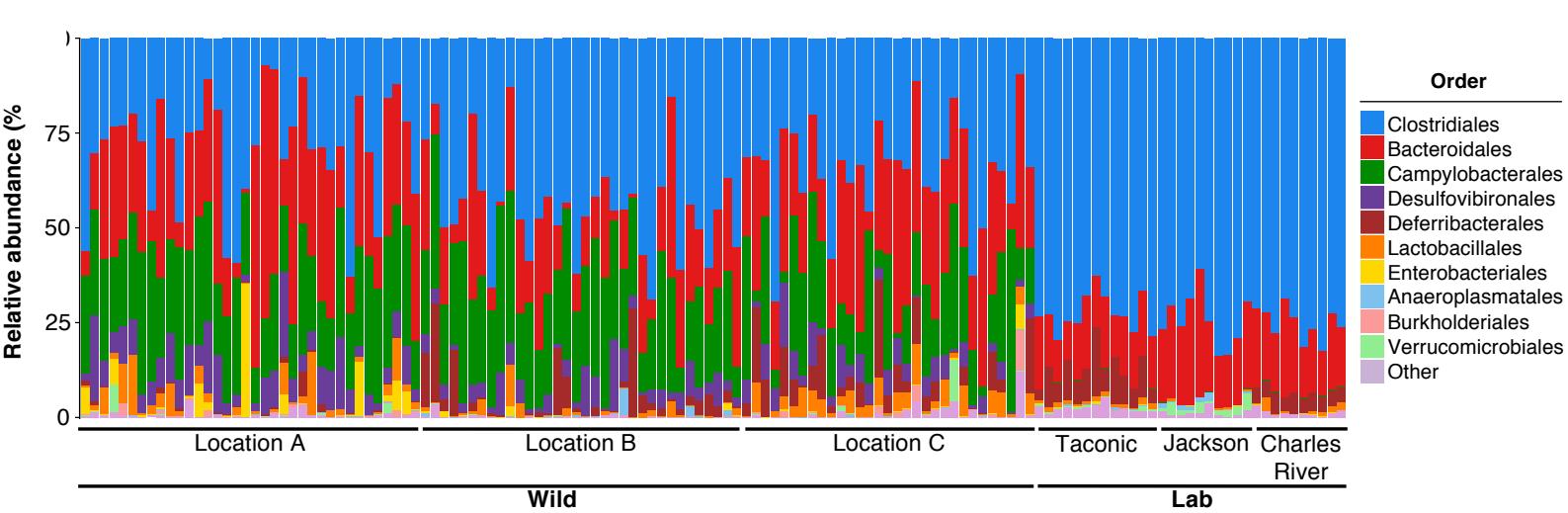
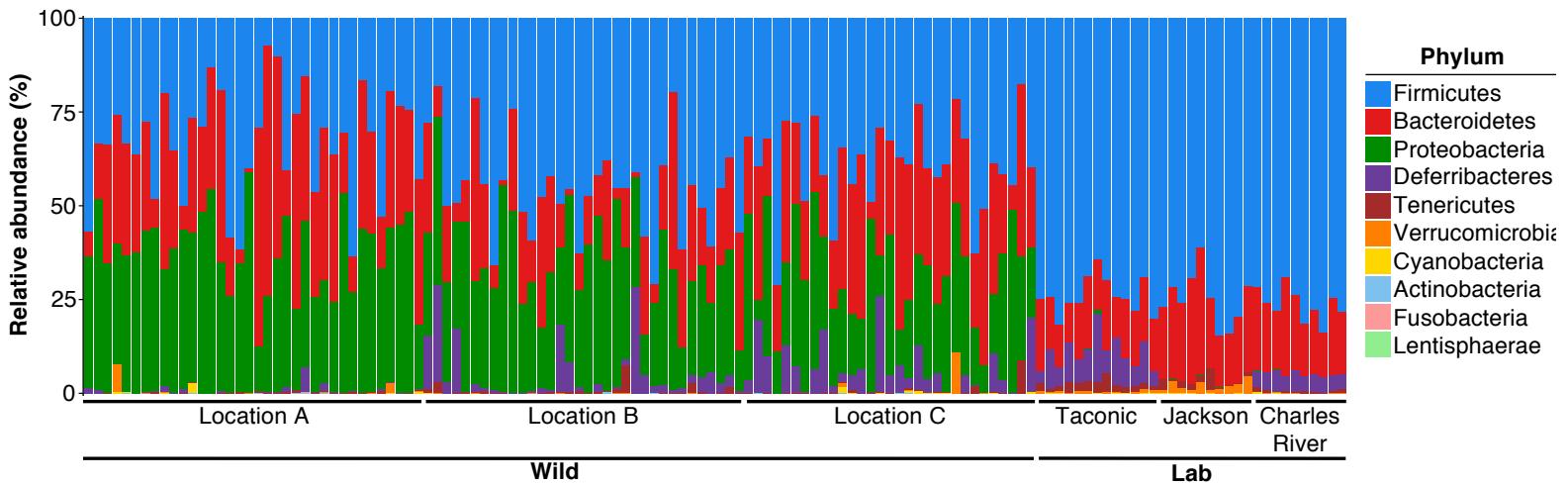
The Lab Mouse Gut Microbiome Differs from that of their Wild-Living Kin



The Lab Mouse Gut Microbiome Differs from that of their Wild-Living Kin

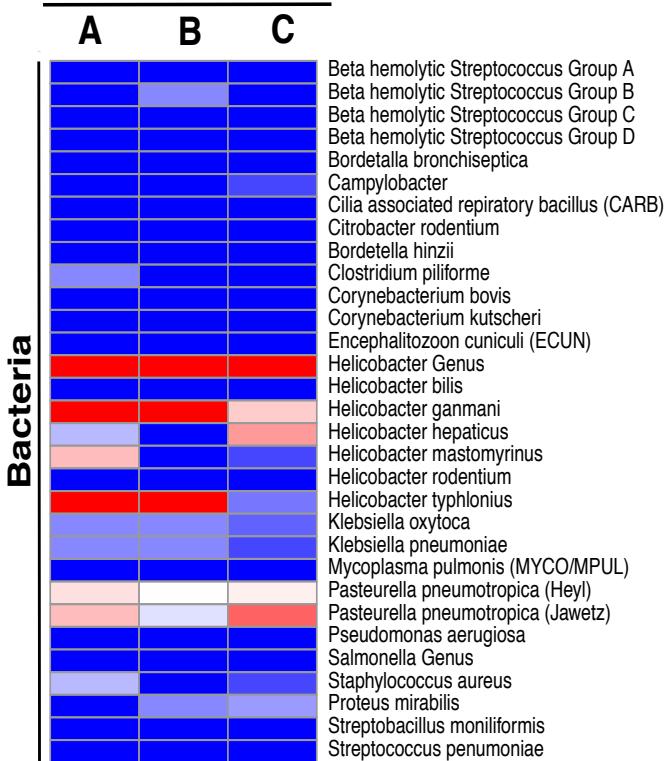


The Lab Mouse Gut Microbiome Differs from That of their Wild-Living Kin

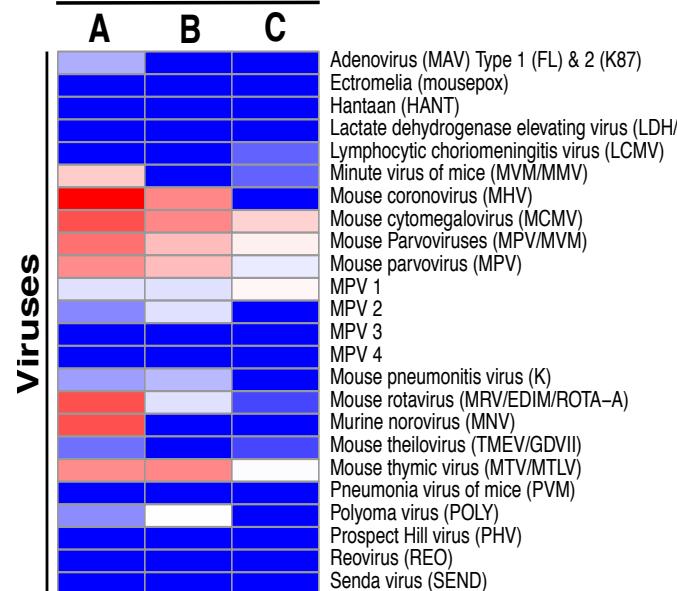


Bio-banking and Selection of Ileocecal Material

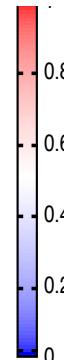
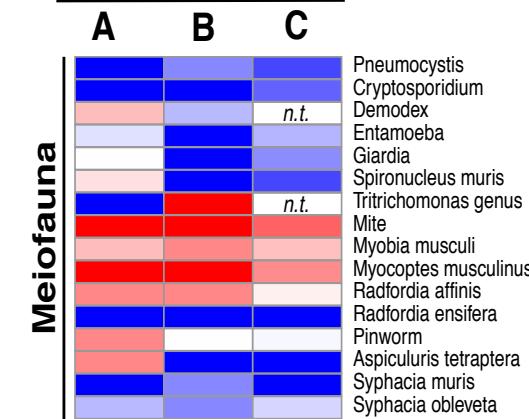
**Wild mice
trapping location**



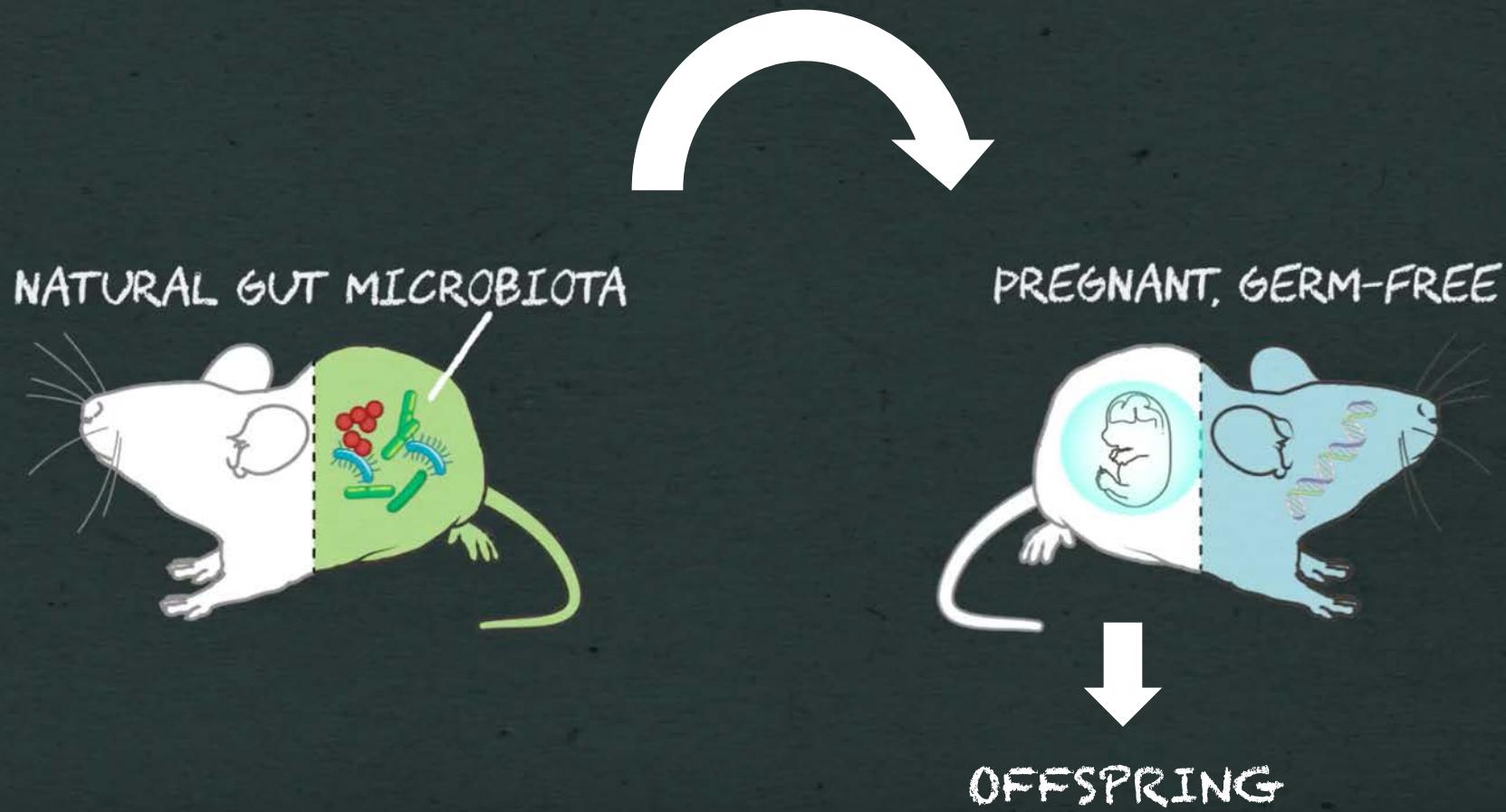
**Wild mice
trapping location**



**Wild mice
trapping location**

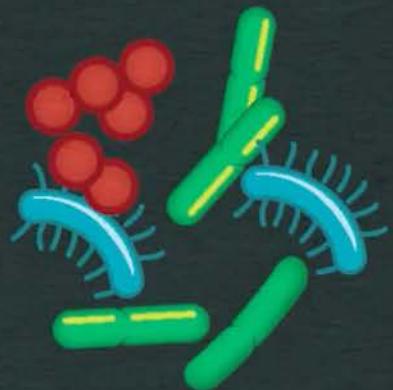


Transfer of Natural Gut Microbiota into Pregnant Germ-free Mice

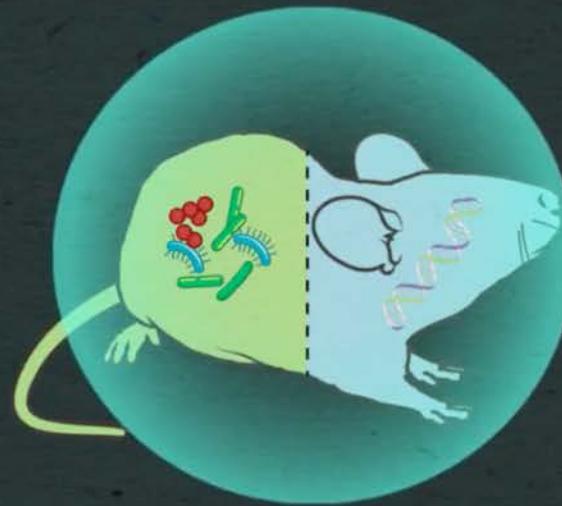


Chimeric Metaorganism

OFFSPRING

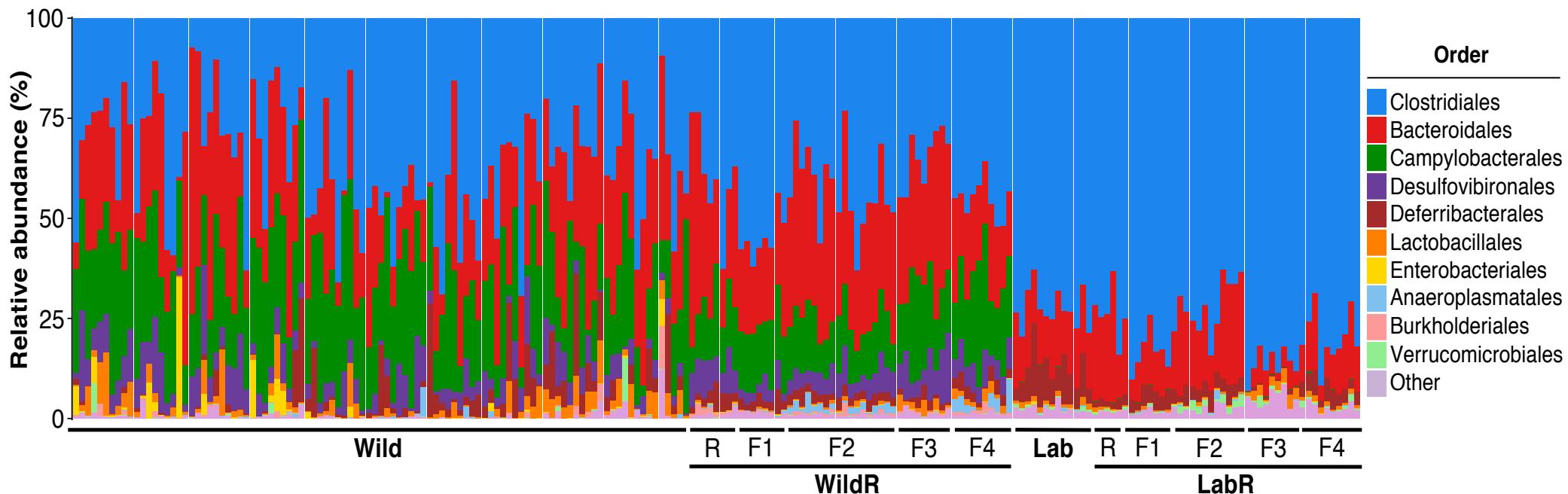


FITNESS PROMOTING MICROBES

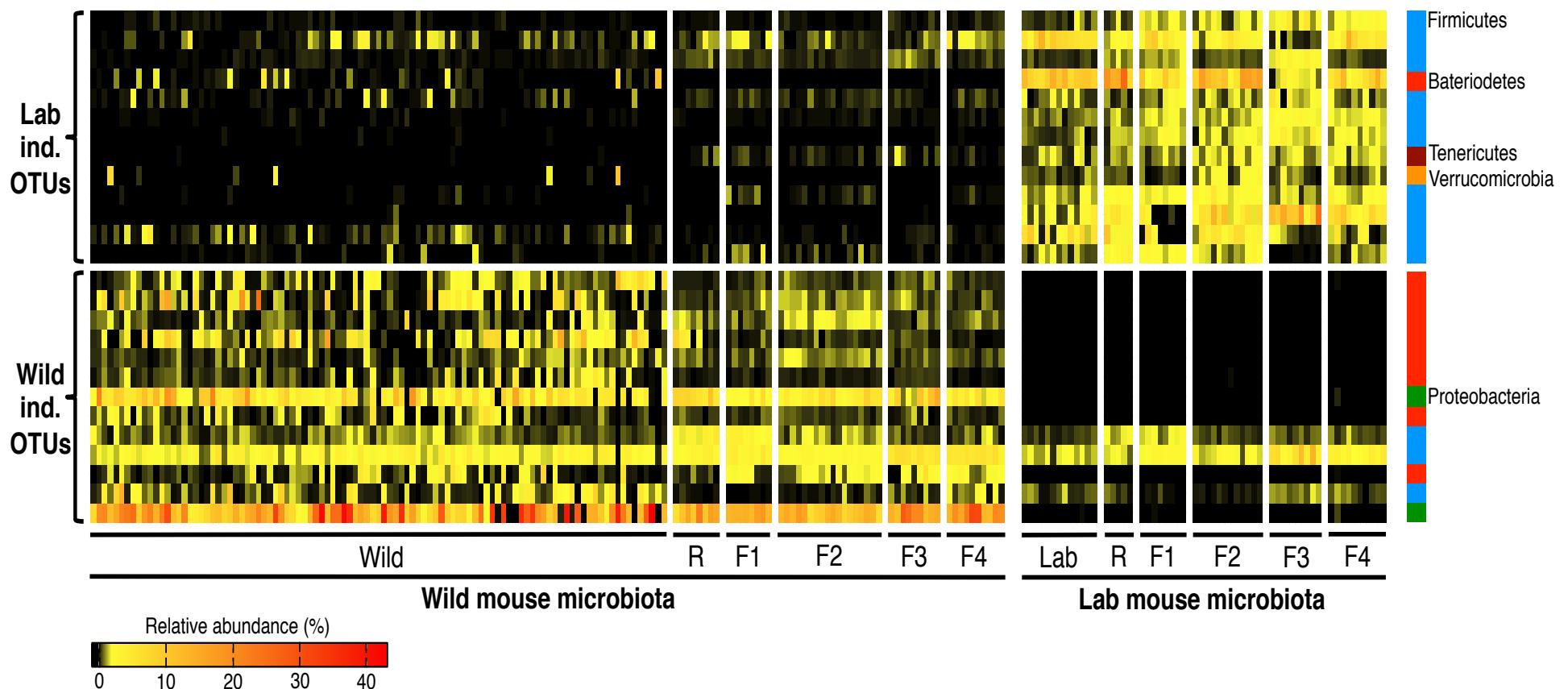


TRACTABLE GENETICS

The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome can be Maintained in a Laboratory Mouse Colony



Machine Learning: Indicator Species Analysis

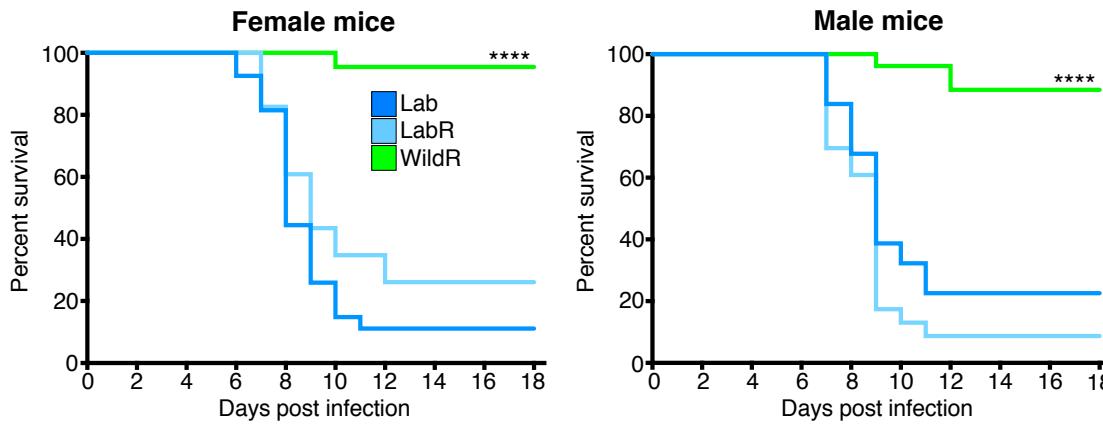


Do Natural Microbiota Promote Host Fitness?



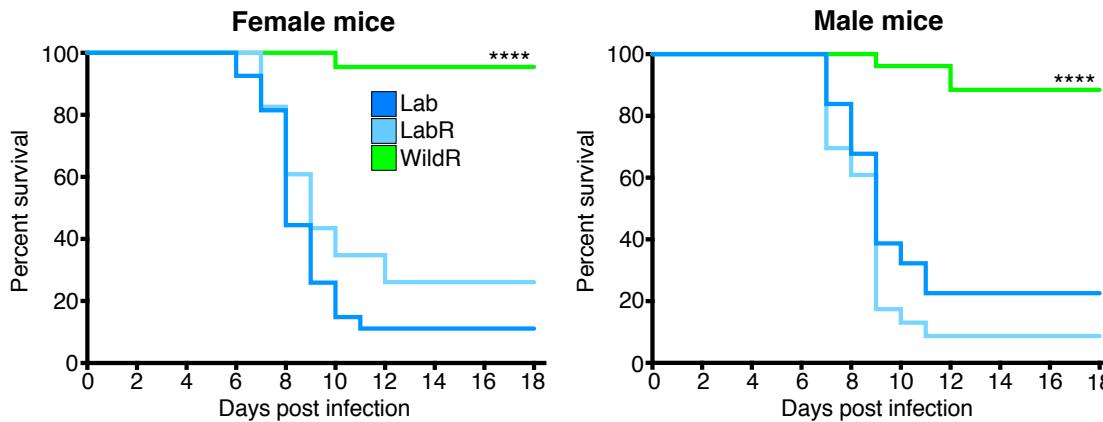
The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Confers a Survival Advantage Upon Influenza Virus Infection

Survival

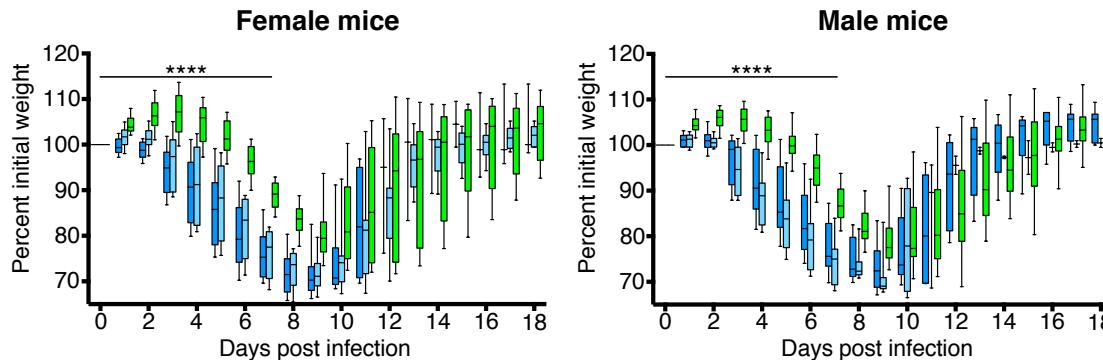


The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Confers a Survival Advantage Upon Influenza Virus Infection

Survival

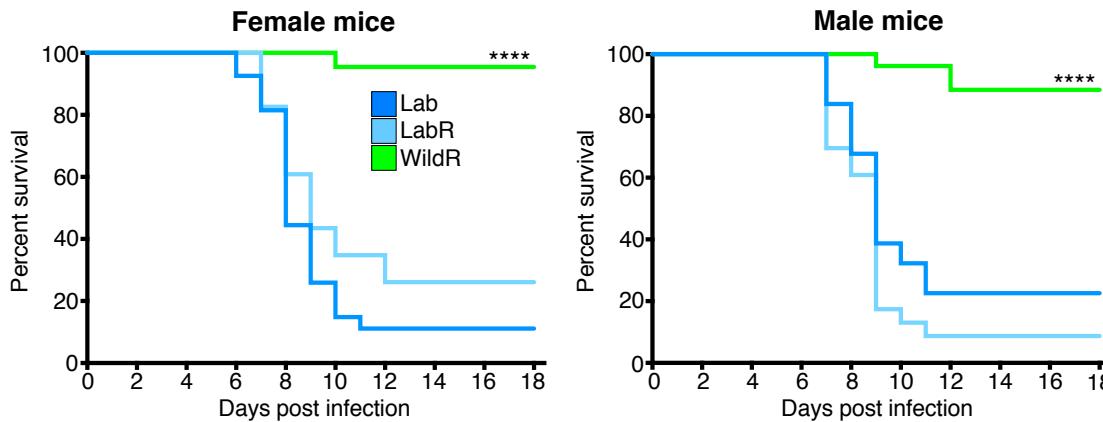


Weight Loss

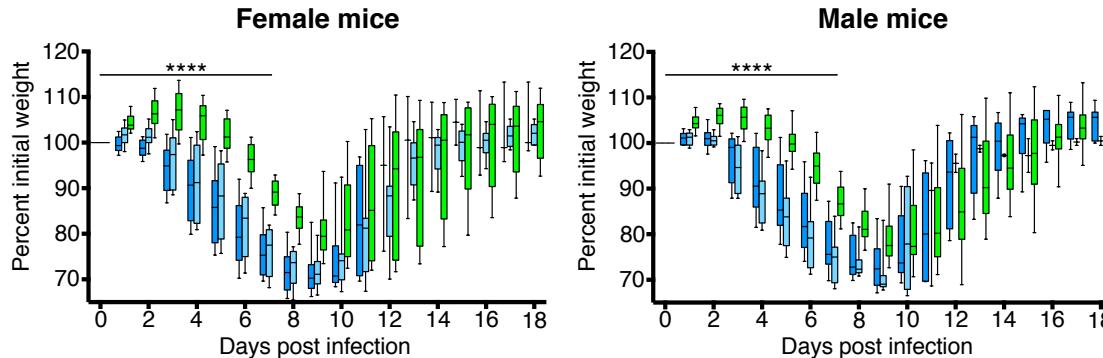


The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Confers a Survival Advantage Upon Influenza Virus Infection

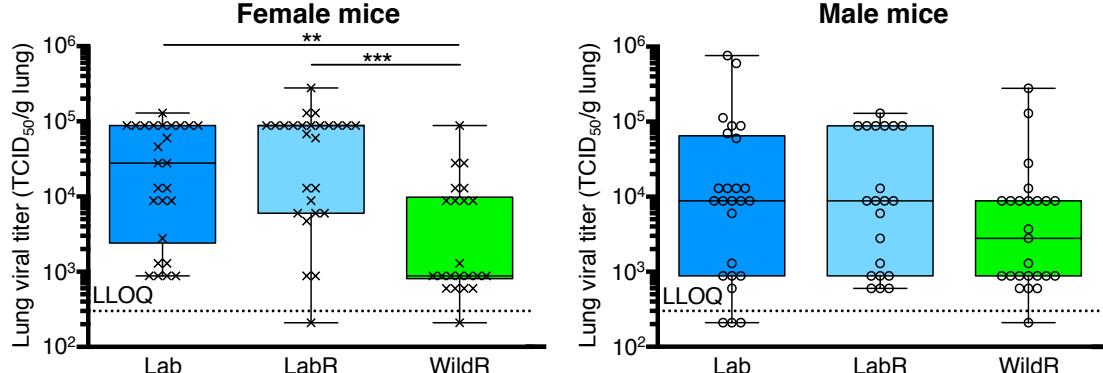
Survival



Weight Loss



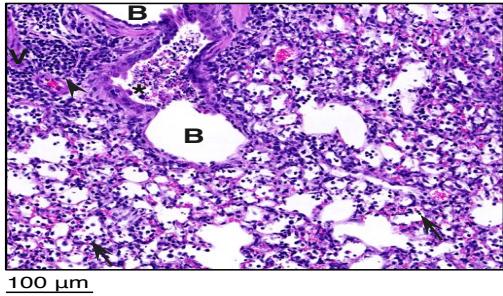
Virus Titer



The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Confers Traits that Abrogate Excessive Inflammation

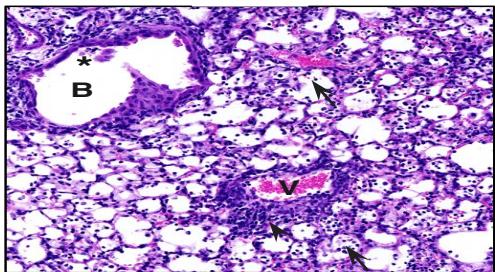
Lung Histology

Lab

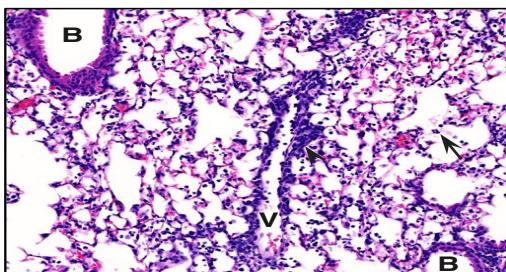


100 μ m

LabR

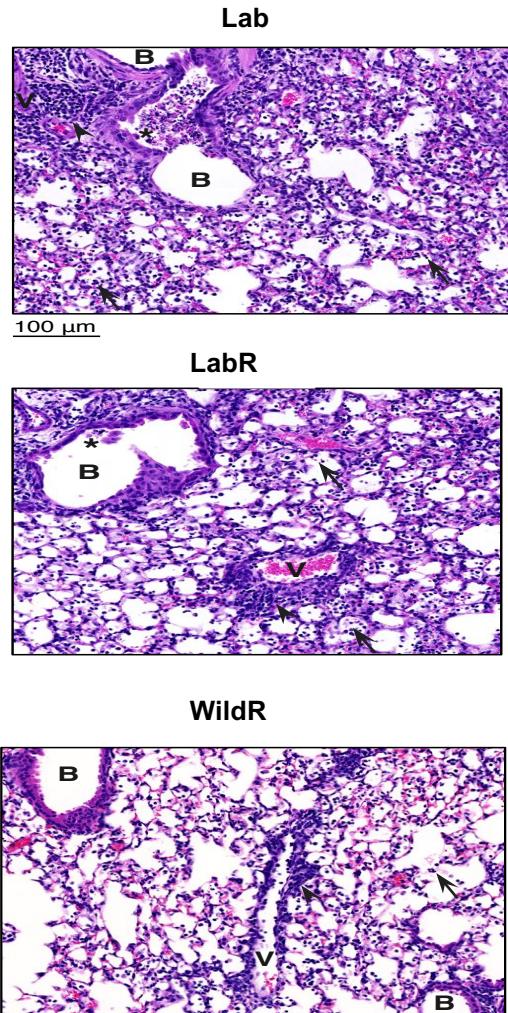


WildR

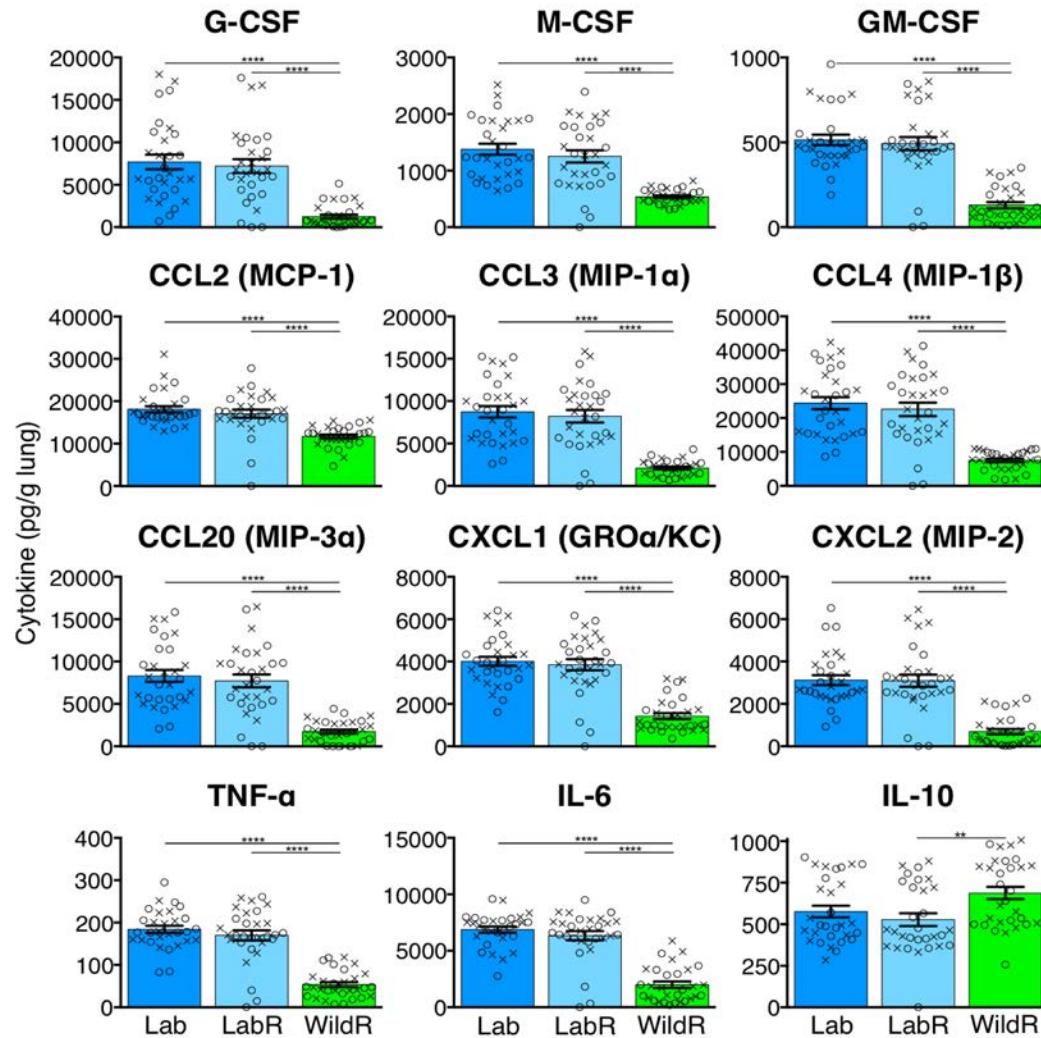


The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Confers Traits that Abrogate Excessive Inflammation

Lung Histology



Lung Cytokines and Chemokines

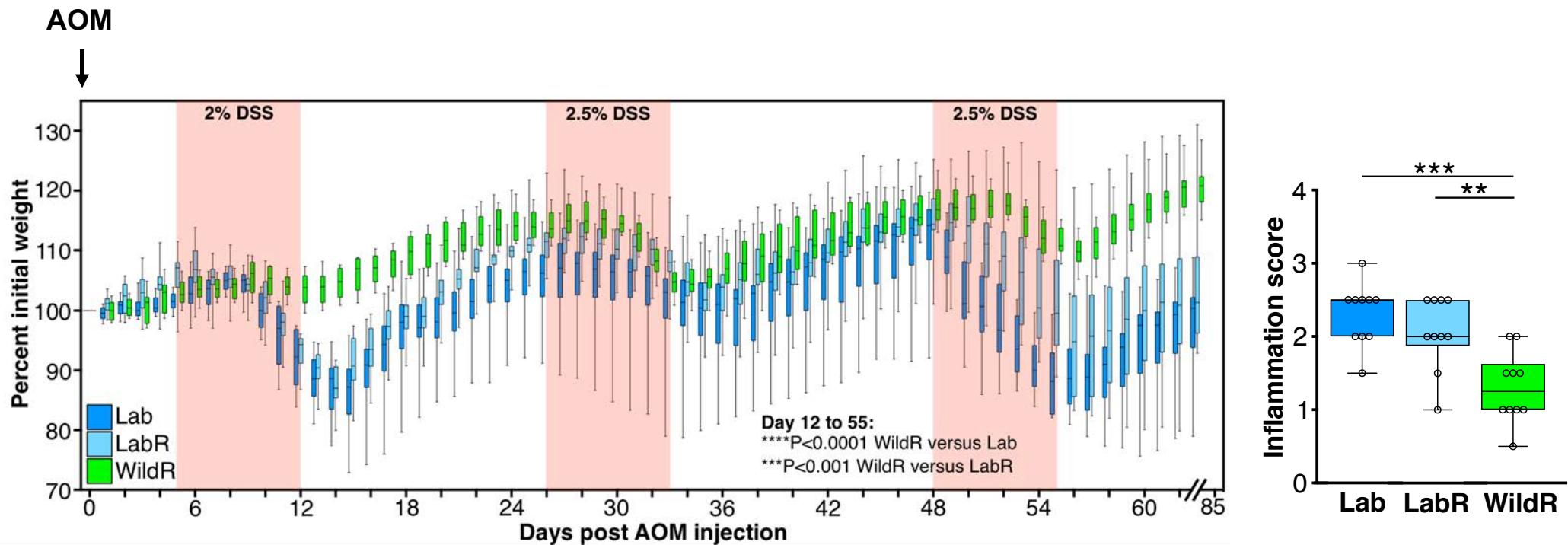


Do Natural Microbiota Promote Host Fitness?

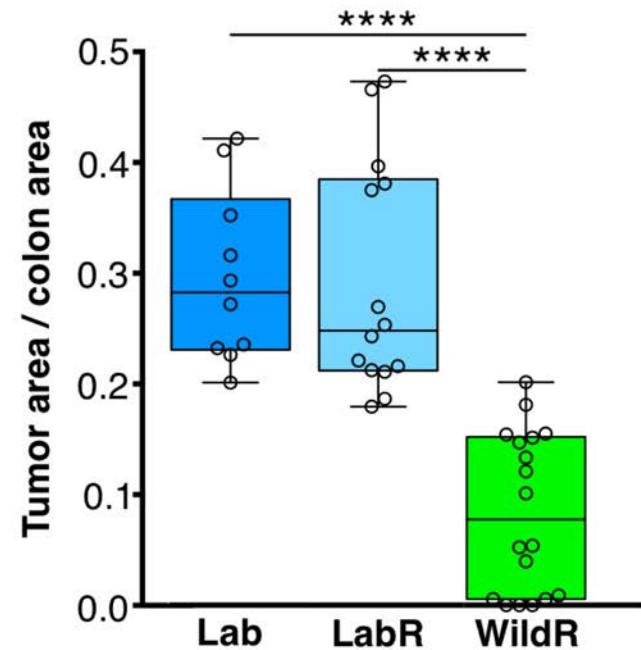
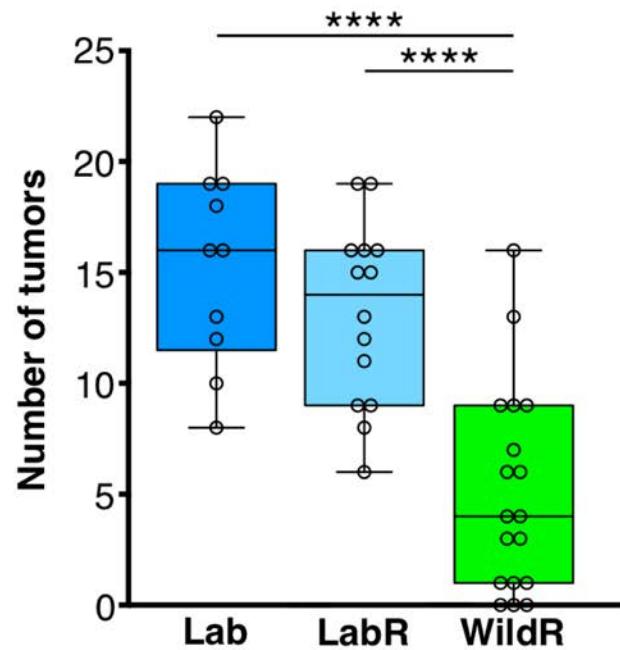
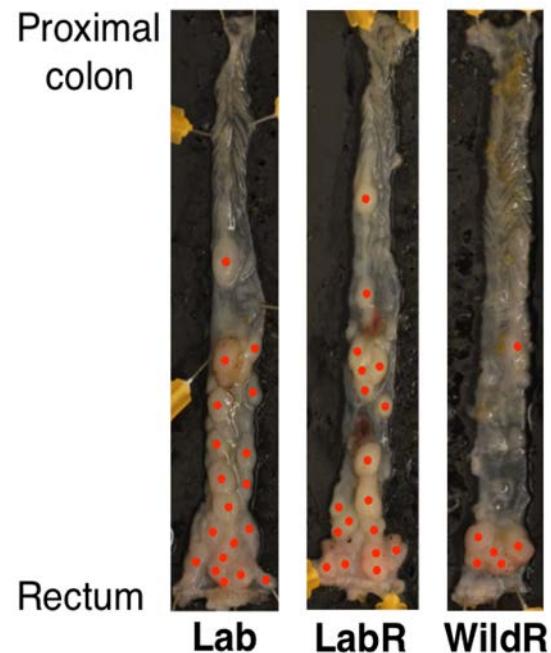


Virus
Toxins, Mutagens

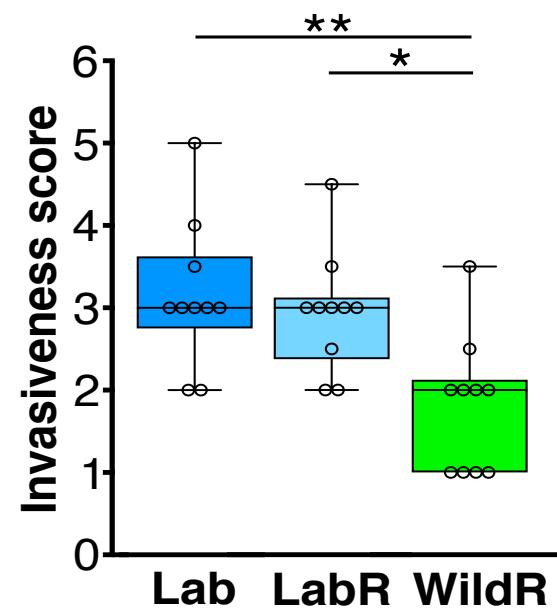
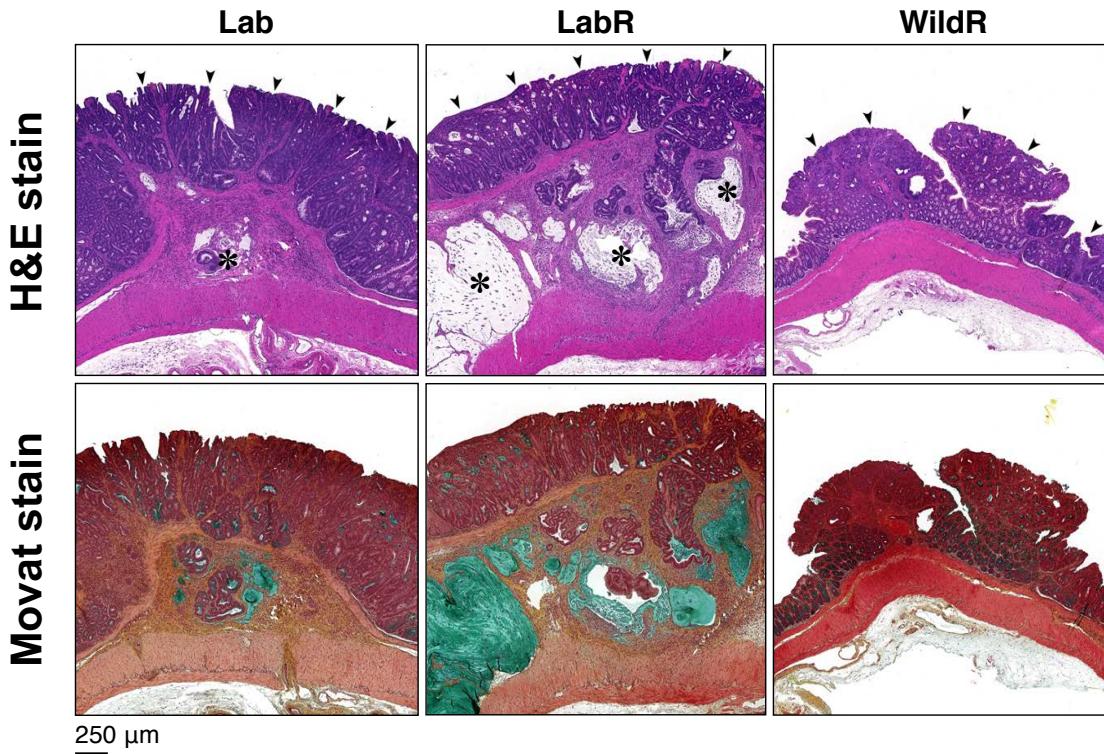
The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Protects from Colitis



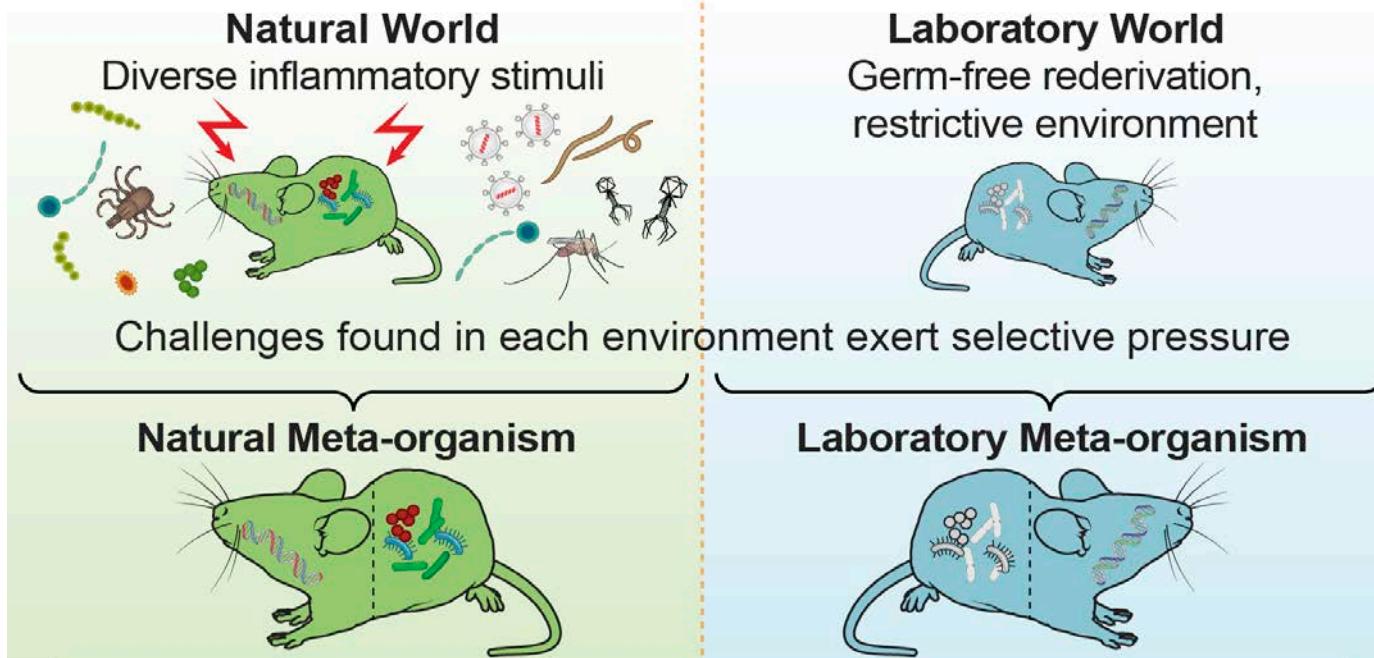
The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Protects from Colorectal Tumorigenesis

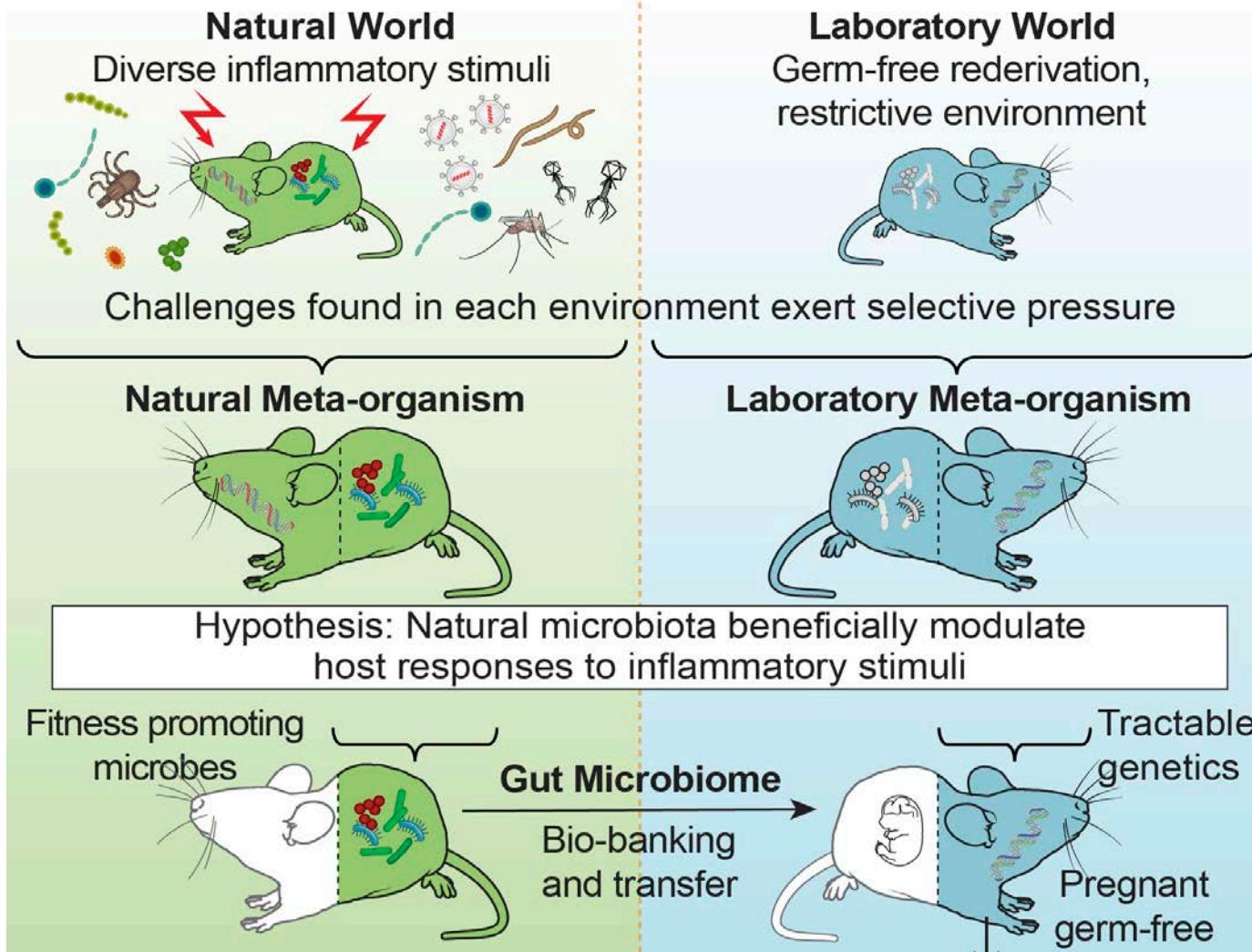


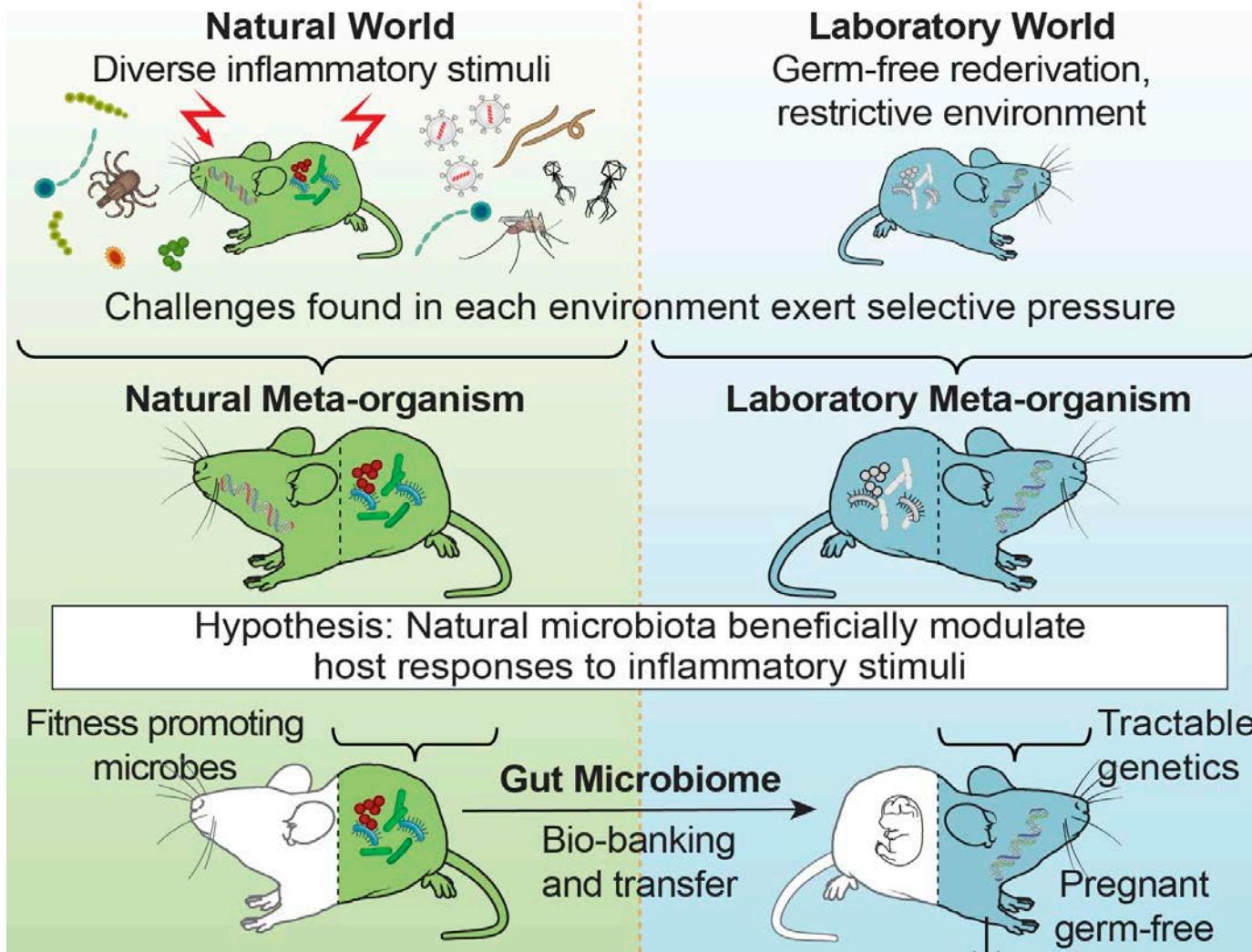
The Wild Mouse Gut Microbiome Protects from Colorectal Cancer

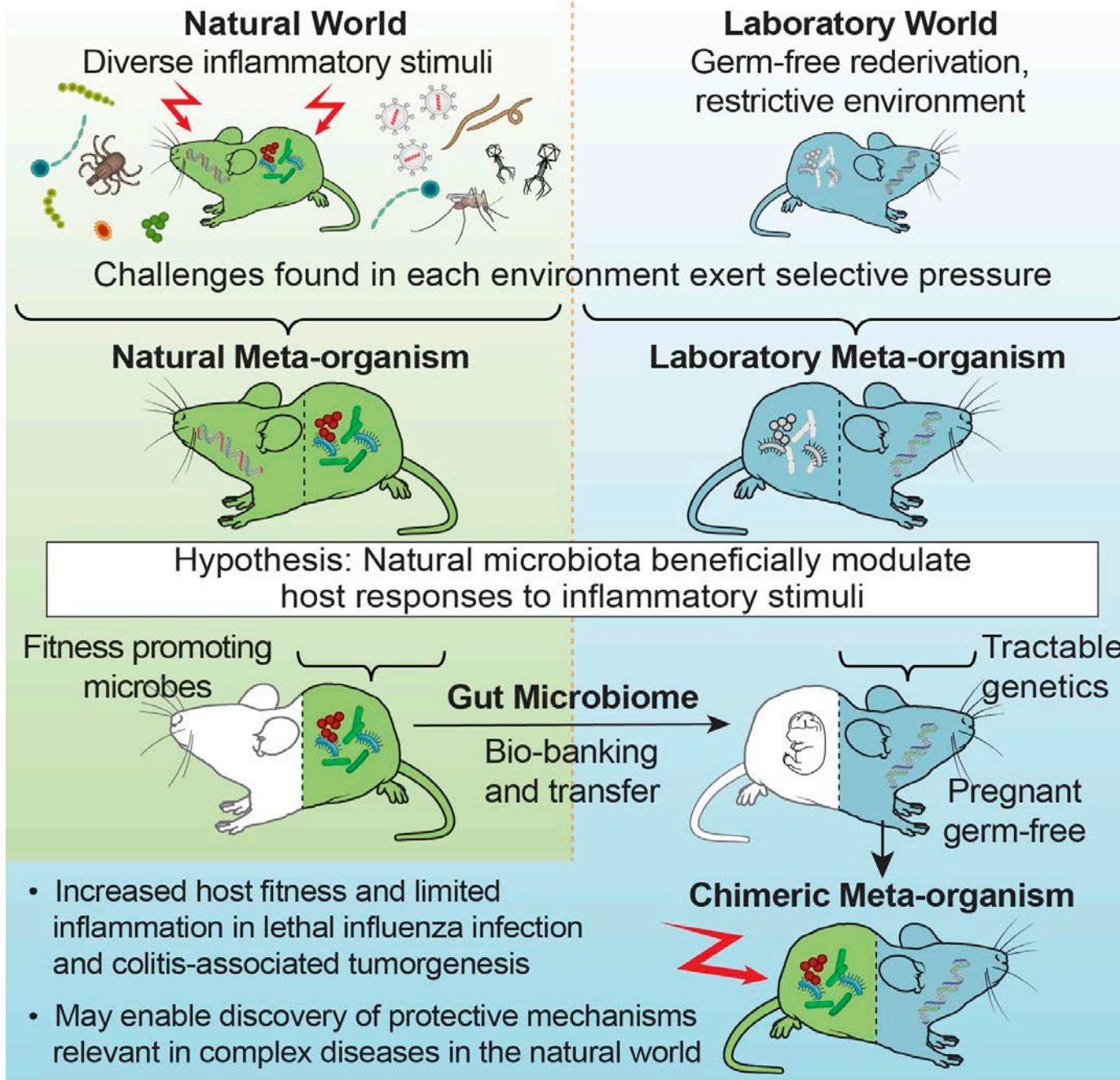


Summary









Acknowledgements



Intramural Research Program
Our Research Changes Lives

one program
many people
infinite possibilities

Liver Diseases Branch, NIDDK

Stephan Rosshart
Brian Vassallo
Ashli Hunter

Collaborators **NIAID**

Davide Angeletti
Heather Hickman
Jon Yewdell
Yasmine Belkaid

FDA Kazuyo Takeda

NCI John McCulloch Jonathan Badger Giorgio Trinchieri



THE UNIVERSITY
of NORTH CAROLINA
at CHAPEL HILL

Andrew Morgan
F. Pardo-Manuel de Villena

Baylor College of Medicine
Diane Hutchinson
Nadim Ajami